according to the Hazardous Products Regulations



Efavirenz Solid Formulation

Version Revision Date: SDS Number: Date of last issue: 04/06/2024 5.0 07/06/2024 86788-00027 Date of first issue: 04/02/2015

SECTION 1. IDENTIFICATION

Product name : Efavirenz Solid Formulation

Other means of identification : No data available

Manufacturer or supplier's details

Company name of supplier : Merck & Co., Inc Address : 126 E. Lincoln Avenue

Rahway, New Jersey U.S.A. 07065

Telephone : 908-740-4000 Emergency telephone : 1-908-423-6000

E-mail address : EHSDATASTEWARD@merck.com

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

Recommended use : Pharmaceutical Restrictions on use : Not applicable

SECTION 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

GHS classification in accordance with the Hazardous Products Regulations

Acute toxicity (Oral) : Category 4

Eye irritation : Category 2A

Carcinogenicity (Inhalation) : Category 2

Reproductive toxicity : Category 1B

Specific target organ toxicity

- repeated exposure

Category 1 (Central nervous system, Skin)

GHS label elements

Hazard pictograms





Signal Word : Danger

Hazard Statements : H302 Harmful if swallowed.

H319 Causes serious eye irritation.

H351 Suspected of causing cancer if inhaled. H360D May damage the unborn child.

H372 Causes damage to organs (Central nervous system, Skin)

through prolonged or repeated exposure.

Precautionary Statements : Prevention:

P201 Obtain special instructions before use.

P202 Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read

according to the Hazardous Products Regulations



Efavirenz Solid Formulation

Version Revision Date: SDS Number: Date of last issue: 04/06/2024 5.0 07/06/2024 86788-00027 Date of first issue: 04/02/2015

and understood.

P260 Do not breathe dust.

P264 Wash skin thoroughly after handling.

P270 Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. P280 Wear protective gloves, protective clothing, eye protection

and face protection.

Response:

P301 + P312 + P330 IF SWALLOWED: Call a doctor if you feel unwell. Rinse mouth.

P305 + P351 + P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

P308 + P313 IF exposed or concerned: Get medical attention. P337 + P313 If eye irritation persists: Get medical attention.

Storage:

P405 Store locked up.

Disposal:

P501 Dispose of contents and container to an approved waste disposal plant.

Other hazards

May form explosive dust-air mixture during processing, handling or other means.

SECTION 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Substance / Mixture : Mixture

Components

Chemical name	Common Name/Synonym	CAS-No.	Concentration (% w/w)
Efavirenz	No data availa- ble	154598-52-4	>= 30 - < 60 *
Cellulose	No data availa- ble	9004-34-6	>= 10 - < 30 *
Magnesium stearate	Octadecanoic acid, magnesi- um salt (2:1)	557-04-0	>= 1 - < 5 *
Sodium n-dodecyl sulfate	Sulfuric acid monododecyl ester sodium salt	151-21-3	>= 1 - < 5 *
Titanium dioxide	Titanic anhy- dride	13463-67-7	>= 0.1 - < 1 *

^{*} Actual concentration or concentration range is withheld as a trade secret

SECTION 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

General advice : In the case of accident or if you feel unwell, seek medical

advice immediately.

When symptoms persist or in all cases of doubt seek medical

according to the Hazardous Products Regulations



Efavirenz Solid Formulation

Version Revision Date: SDS Number: Date of last issue: 04/06/2024 07/06/2024 86788-00027 Date of first issue: 04/02/2015 5.0

advice.

If inhaled If inhaled, remove to fresh air.

Get medical attention.

In case of contact, immediately flush skin with plenty of water. In case of skin contact

Remove contaminated clothing and shoes.

Get medical attention. Wash clothing before reuse.

Thoroughly clean shoes before reuse.

In case of contact, immediately flush eyes with plenty of water In case of eye contact

for at least 15 minutes.

If easy to do, remove contact lens, if worn.

Get medical attention.

If swallowed, DO NOT induce vomiting. If swallowed

Get medical attention.

Rinse mouth thoroughly with water.

Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

Most important symptoms

and effects, both acute and

Harmful if swallowed. Causes serious eye irritation.

delayed

Suspected of causing cancer if inhaled.

May damage the unborn child.

Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated

exposure.

First Aid responders should pay attention to self-protection, Protection of first-aiders

> and use the recommended personal protective equipment when the potential for exposure exists (see section 8).

Notes to physician Treat symptomatically and supportively.

SECTION 5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

Suitable extinguishing media Water spray

> Alcohol-resistant foam Carbon dioxide (CO2)

Dry chemical

Unsuitable extinguishing

media

None known.

Specific hazards during fire

fighting

Avoid generating dust; fine dust dispersed in air in sufficient

concentrations, and in the presence of an ignition source is a

potential dust explosion hazard.

Exposure to combustion products may be a hazard to health.

Hazardous combustion prod: :

ucts

Carbon oxides Metal oxides

Sulfur oxides

Specific extinguishing meth-

ods

Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local cir-

cumstances and the surrounding environment.

Use water spray to cool unopened containers.

Remove undamaged containers from fire area if it is safe to do

SO.

Evacuate area.

Special protective equipment :

for fire-fighters

In the event of fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus.

Use personal protective equipment.

SECTION 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

according to the Hazardous Products Regulations



Efavirenz Solid Formulation

Version Revision Date: SDS Number: Date of last issue: 04/06/2024 5.0 07/06/2024 86788-00027 Date of first issue: 04/02/2015

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Use personal protective equipment.

Follow safe handling advice (see section 7) and personal protective equipment recommendations (see section 8).

Environmental precautions : Avoid release to the environment.

Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Retain and dispose of contaminated wash water.

Local authorities should be advised if significant spillages

cannot be contained.

Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

Sweep up or vacuum up spillage and collect in suitable

container for disposal.

Avoid dispersal of dust in the air (i.e., clearing dust surfaces

with compressed air).

Dust deposits should not be allowed to accumulate on surfaces, as these may form an explosive mixture if they are released into the atmosphere in sufficient concentration. Local or national regulations may apply to releases and disposal of this material, as well as those materials and items employed in the cleanup of releases. You will need to

determine which regulations are applicable.

Sections 13 and 15 of this SDS provide information regarding

certain local or national requirements.

SECTION 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Technical measures : Static electricity may accumulate and ignite suspended dust

causing an explosion.

Provide adequate precautions, such as electrical grounding

and bonding, or inert atmospheres.

Local/Total ventilation : If sufficient ventilation is unavailable, use with local exhaust

ventilation.

Advice on safe handling : Do not get on skin or clothing.

Do not breathe dust. Do not swallow. Do not get in eyes.

Wash skin thoroughly after handling.

Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice, based on the results of the workplace exposure

assessment

Keep container tightly closed.

Minimize dust generation and accumulation. Keep container closed when not in use. Keep away from heat and sources of ignition.

Take precautionary measures against static discharges. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.

Take care to prevent spills, waste and minimize release to the

environment.

Conditions for safe storage : Keep in properly labeled containers.

Store locked up. Keep tightly closed.

Store in accordance with the particular national regulations.

according to the Hazardous Products Regulations



Efavirenz Solid Formulation

Version Revision Date: SDS Number: Date of last issue: 04/06/2024 5.0 07/06/2024 86788-00027 Date of first issue: 04/02/2015

Materials to avoid : Do not store with the following product types:

Strong oxidizing agents

Self-reactive substances and mixtures

Organic peroxides

Explosives Gases

SECTION 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Ingredients with workplace control parameters

Components	CAS-No.	Value type (Form of exposure)	Control parameters / Permissible concentration	Basis
Efavirenz	154598-52-4	TWA	100 μg/m³	Internal
Cellulose	9004-34-6	TWA	10 mg/m ³	CA AB OEL
		TWA (Total dust)	10 mg/m³	CA BC OEL
		TWA (respirable dust fraction)	3 mg/m³	CA BC OEL
		TWAEV (to- tal dust)	10 mg/m³	CA QC OEL
		TWA	10 mg/m ³	ACGIH
Magnesium stearate	557-04-0	TWA	10 mg/m ³	CA AB OEL
		TWAEV	10 mg/m ³	CA QC OEL
		TWA (Inhal- able)	10 mg/m³	CA BC OEL
		TWA (Respirable)	3 mg/m³	CA BC OEL
		TWA (Inhalable particulate matter)	10 mg/m ³	ACGIH
		TWA (Respirable particulate matter)	3 mg/m³	ACGIH
Titanium dioxide	13463-67-7	TWA	10 mg/m ³	CA AB OEL
		TWA (Total dust)	10 mg/m³	CA BC OEL
		TWA (respirable dust fraction)	3 mg/m³	CA BC OEL
		TWAEV (to- tal dust)	10 mg/m³	CA QC OEL

Engineering measures : Minimize workplace exposure concentrations.

Apply measures to prevent dust explosions.

Ensure that dust-handling systems (such as exhaust ducts, dust collectors, vessels, and processing equipment) are designed in a manner to prevent the escape of dust into the

according to the Hazardous Products Regulations



Efavirenz Solid Formulation

Version Revision Date: SDS Number: Date of last issue: 04/06/2024 5.0 07/06/2024 86788-00027 Date of first issue: 04/02/2015

work area (i.e., there is no leakage from the equipment). If sufficient ventilation is unavailable, use with local exhaust

ventilation.

Personal protective equipment

Respiratory protection : If adequate local exhaust ventilation is not available or

exposure assessment demonstrates exposures outside the

recommended guidelines, use respiratory protection.

Filter type

Hand protection

Particulates type

Material : Chemical-resistant gloves

Remarks : Choose gloves to protect hands against chemicals depending

on the concentration specific to place of work. Breakthrough time is not determined for the product. Change gloves often! For special applications, we recommend clarifying the resistance to chemicals of the aforementioned protective gloves with the glove manufacturer. Wash hands before

breaks and at the end of workday.

Eye protection : Wear the following personal protective equipment:

Safety goggles

Skin and body protection : Select appropriate protective clothing based on chemical

resistance data and an assessment of the local exposure

potential.

Skin contact must be avoided by using impervious protective

clothing (gloves, aprons, boots, etc).

Hygiene measures : If exposure to chemical is likely during typical use, provide

eye flushing systems and safety showers close to the

working place.

When using do not eat, drink or smoke. Wash contaminated clothing before re-use.

SECTION 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Appearance : powder

Color : white to off-white

Odor : No data available

Odor Threshold : No data available

pH : No data available

Melting point/freezing point : No data available

Initial boiling point and boiling

range

No data available

Flash point : No data available

Evaporation rate : No data available

according to the Hazardous Products Regulations



Efavirenz Solid Formulation

Version Revision Date: SDS Number: Date of last issue: 04/06/2024 5.0 07/06/2024 86788-00027 Date of first issue: 04/02/2015

Flammability (solid, gas) : May form explosive dust-air mixture during processing,

handling or other means.

Flammability (liquids) : No data available

Upper explosion limit / Upper

flammability limit

No data available

Lower explosion limit / Lower

flammability limit

No data available

Vapor pressure : No data available

Relative vapor density : No data available

Density : No data available

Solubility(ies)

Water solubility : No data available

Partition coefficient: n-

octanol/water

No data available

Autoignition temperature : No data available

Decomposition temperature : No data available

Viscosity

Viscosity, dynamic : No data available

Viscosity, kinematic : No data available

Explosive properties : Not explosive

Oxidizing properties : The substance or mixture is not classified as oxidizing.

Molecular weight : No data available

Particle characteristics

Particle size : No data available

SECTION 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity : Not classified as a reactivity hazard. Chemical stability : Stable under normal conditions.

Possibility of hazardous reac-

tions

May form explosive dust-air mixture during processing,

handling or other means.

Can react with strong oxidizing agents.

Conditions to avoid : Heat, flames and sparks.

Avoid dust formation.

Incompatible materials : Oxidizing agents

according to the Hazardous Products Regulations



Efavirenz Solid Formulation

Version Revision Date: SDS Number: Date of last issue: 04/06/2024 5.0 07/06/2024 86788-00027 Date of first issue: 04/02/2015

Hazardous decomposition

products

No hazardous decomposition products are known.

SECTION 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Information on likely routes of exposure

Inhalation Skin contact Ingestion Eye contact

Acute toxicity

Harmful if swallowed.

Product:

Acute oral toxicity : Acute toxicity estimate: 849.05 mg/kg

Method: Calculation method

Components:

Efavirenz:

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat, female): 419 mg/kg

LDLo (Rat, male): 1,000 mg/kg

Cellulose:

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): > 5,000 mg/kg

Acute inhalation toxicity : LC50 (Rat): > 5.8 mg/l

Exposure time: 4 h

Test atmosphere: dust/mist

Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 (Rabbit): > 2,000 mg/kg

Magnesium stearate:

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): > 2,000 mg/kg

Method: OECD Test Guideline 423

Assessment: The substance or mixture has no acute oral tox-

icity

Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 (Rabbit): > 2,000 mg/kg

Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Sodium n-dodecyl sulfate:

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): 1,200 mg/kg

Method: OECD Test Guideline 401

Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 (Rat): > 2,000 mg/kg

Method: OECD Test Guideline 402

Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

according to the Hazardous Products Regulations



Efavirenz Solid Formulation

Version Revision Date: SDS Number: Date of last issue: 04/06/2024 5.0 07/06/2024 86788-00027 Date of first issue: 04/02/2015

Titanium dioxide:

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): > 5,000 mg/kg

Acute inhalation toxicity : LC50 (Rat): > 6.82 mg/l

Exposure time: 4 h

Test atmosphere: dust/mist

Assessment: The substance or mixture has no acute inhala-

tion toxicity

Skin corrosion/irritation

Not classified based on available information.

Components:

Efavirenz:

Result : Mild skin irritation Remarks : slight irritation

Magnesium stearate:

Species : Rabbit

Result : No skin irritation

Remarks : Based on data from similar materials

Sodium n-dodecyl sulfate:

Species : Rabbit Result : Skin irritation

Titanium dioxide:

Species : Rabbit

Result : No skin irritation

Serious eye damage/eye irritation

Causes serious eye irritation.

Components:

Efavirenz:

Remarks : Moderate eye irritation

Magnesium stearate:

Species : Rabbit

Result : No eye irritation

Remarks : Based on data from similar materials

Sodium n-dodecyl sulfate:

Species : Rabbit

Result : Irreversible effects on the eye Method : OECD Test Guideline 405

according to the Hazardous Products Regulations



Efavirenz Solid Formulation

Version Revision Date: SDS Number: Date of last issue: 04/06/2024 5.0 07/06/2024 86788-00027 Date of first issue: 04/02/2015

Titanium dioxide:

Species : Rabbit

Result : No eye irritation

Respiratory or skin sensitization

Skin sensitization

Not classified based on available information.

Respiratory sensitization

Not classified based on available information.

Components:

Efavirenz:

Test Type : Maximization Test

Routes of exposure : Dermal Species : Guinea pig

Assessment : Does not cause skin sensitization.

Result : negative

Magnesium stearate:

Test Type : Maximization Test
Routes of exposure : Skin contact
Species : Guinea pig

Method : OECD Test Guideline 406

Result : negative

Remarks : Based on data from similar materials

Sodium n-dodecyl sulfate:

Test Type : Maximization Test
Routes of exposure : Skin contact
Species : Guinea pig
Result : negative

Remarks : Based on data from similar materials

Titanium dioxide:

Test Type : Local lymph node assay (LLNA)

Routes of exposure : Skin contact
Species : Mouse
Result : negative

Germ cell mutagenicity

Not classified based on available information.

Components:

Efavirenz:

Genotoxicity in vitro : Test Type: Bacterial reverse mutation assay (AMES)

Result: negative

according to the Hazardous Products Regulations



Efavirenz Solid Formulation

Version Revision Date: SDS Number: Date of last issue: 04/06/2024 5.0 07/06/2024 86788-00027 Date of first issue: 04/02/2015

Test Type: In vitro mammalian cell gene mutation test

Result: negative

Test Type: Chromosome aberration test in vitro

Result: negative

Genotoxicity in vivo : Test Type: Mammalian erythrocyte micronucleus test (in vivo

cytogenetic assay)
Species: Mouse
Application Route: Oral
Result: negative

Germ cell mutagenicity -

Assessment

Weight of evidence does not support classification as a germ

cell mutagen.

Cellulose:

Genotoxicity in vitro : Test Type: Bacterial reverse mutation assay (AMES)

Result: negative

Test Type: In vitro mammalian cell gene mutation test

Result: negative

Genotoxicity in vivo : Test Type: Mammalian erythrocyte micronucleus test (in vivo

cytogenetic assay) Species: Mouse

Application Route: Ingestion

Result: negative

Magnesium stearate:

Genotoxicity in vitro : Test Type: In vitro mammalian cell gene mutation test

Result: negative

Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Test Type: Chromosome aberration test in vitro

Method: OECD Test Guideline 473

Result: negative

Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Test Type: Bacterial reverse mutation assay (AMES)

Result: negative

Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Sodium n-dodecyl sulfate:

Genotoxicity in vitro : Test Type: Bacterial reverse mutation assay (AMES)

Method: OECD Test Guideline 471

Result: negative

Test Type: In vitro mammalian cell gene mutation test

Result: negative

Genotoxicity in vivo : Test Type: Rodent dominant lethal test (germ cell) (in vivo)

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Efavirenz Solid Formulation

Version Revision Date: SDS Number: Date of last issue: 04/06/2024 5.0 07/06/2024 86788-00027 Date of first issue: 04/02/2015

Species: Mouse

Application Route: Ingestion

Result: negative

Titanium dioxide:

Genotoxicity in vitro : Test Type: Bacterial reverse mutation assay (AMES)

Result: negative

Genotoxicity in vivo : Test Type: In vivo micronucleus test

Species: Mouse Result: negative

Carcinogenicity

Suspected of causing cancer if inhaled.

Components:

Efavirenz:

Species : Mouse
Application Route : Oral
Exposure time : 2 Years
Target Organs : Lungs, Liver

Remarks : The mechanism or mode of action may not be relevant in hu-

mans.

Species : Rat
Application Route : Oral
Exposure time : 2 Years
Result : negative

Cellulose:

Species: RatApplication Route: IngestionExposure time: 72 weeksResult: negative

Sodium n-dodecyl sulfate:

Species : Rat
Application Route : Ingestion
Exposure time : 2 Years

Method : OECD Test Guideline 453

Result : negative

Remarks : Based on data from similar materials

Titanium dioxide:

Species : Rat

Application Route : inhalation (dust/mist/fume)

Exposure time : 2 Years

Method : OECD Test Guideline 453

Result : positive

Remarks : The mechanism or mode of action may not be relevant in hu-

according to the Hazardous Products Regulations



Efavirenz Solid Formulation

Version Revision Date: SDS Number: Date of last issue: 04/06/2024 5.0 07/06/2024 86788-00027 Date of first issue: 04/02/2015

mans.

Carcinogenicity - Assess-

ment

П

Limited evidence of carcinogenicity in inhalation studies with

animals.

Reproductive toxicity

May damage the unborn child.

Components:

Efavirenz:

Effects on fertility : Species: Rat, male and female

Application Route: Oral

Fertility: NOAEL: 200 - 400 mg/kg body weight Result: No effects on fertility and early embryonic

development were detected.

Effects on fetal development : Test Type: Embryo-fetal development

Species: Rat

Application Route: Oral

Developmental Toxicity: LOAEL: 50 mg/kg body weight

Result: Embryo-fetal toxicity.

Test Type: Embryo-fetal development

Species: Monkey Application Route: Oral

Developmental Toxicity: LOAEL: 60 mg/kg body weight

Symptoms: Malformations were observed.

Test Type: Embryo-fetal development

Species: Rabbit Application Route: Oral

Developmental Toxicity: NOAEL: 75 mg/kg body weight

Result: No embryotoxic effects.

Reproductive toxicity - As-

sessment

Clear evidence of adverse effects on development, based on

animal experiments.

Cellulose:

Effects on fertility : Test Type: One-generation reproduction toxicity study

Species: Rat

Application Route: Ingestion

Result: negative

Effects on fetal development : Test Type: Fertility/early embryonic development

Species: Rat

Application Route: Ingestion

Result: negative

Magnesium stearate:

Effects on fertility : Test Type: Combined repeated dose toxicity study with the

reproduction/developmental toxicity screening test

according to the Hazardous Products Regulations



Efavirenz Solid Formulation

Version Revision Date: SDS Number: Date of last issue: 04/06/2024 5.0 07/06/2024 86788-00027 Date of first issue: 04/02/2015

Species: Rat

Application Route: Ingestion Method: OECD Test Guideline 422

Result: negative

Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Effects on fetal development : Test Type: Embryo-fetal development

Species: Rat

Application Route: Ingestion

Result: negative

Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Sodium n-dodecyl sulfate:

Effects on fertility : Test Type: Two-generation reproduction toxicity study

Species: Rat

Application Route: Ingestion Method: OECD Test Guideline 416

Result: negative

Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Effects on fetal development : Test Type: Embryo-fetal development

Species: Rat

Application Route: Ingestion

Result: negative

Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

STOT-single exposure

Not classified based on available information.

STOT-repeated exposure

Causes damage to organs (Central nervous system, Skin) through prolonged or repeated exposure.

Components:

Efavirenz:

Target Organs : Central nervous system

Assessment : Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated

exposure.

Repeated dose toxicity

Components:

Efavirenz:

Species: RatLOAEL: 50 mg/kgApplication Route: OralExposure time: 3 MonthsTarget Organs: Kidney

Species : Monkey LOAEL : 100 mg/kg

according to the Hazardous Products Regulations



Efavirenz Solid Formulation

Version Revision Date: SDS Number: Date of last issue: 04/06/2024 5.0 07/06/2024 86788-00027 Date of first issue: 04/02/2015

Application Route : Oral Exposure time : 1 - 2 y

Target Organs : Central nervous system, Liver, Kidney, Thyroid, Adrenal gland

Species : Monkey
LOAEL : 90 mg/kg
Application Route : Oral
Exposure time : 1 Months

Target Organs : Central nervous system Symptoms : Lethargy, Weakness

Cellulose:

Species : Rat

NOAEL : >= 9,000 mg/kg
Application Route : Ingestion
Exposure time : 90 Days

Magnesium stearate:

Species : Rat

NOAEL : > 100 mg/kg
Application Route : Ingestion
Exposure time : 90 Days

Remarks : Based on data from similar materials

Sodium n-dodecyl sulfate:

Species: RatNOAEL: 488 mg/kgApplication Route: IngestionExposure time: 90 Days

Remarks : Based on data from similar materials

Titanium dioxide:

Species : Rat

NOAEL : 24,000 mg/kg Application Route : Ingestion Exposure time : 28 Days

Species : Rat NOAEL : 10 mg/m³

Application Route : inhalation (dust/mist/fume)

Exposure time : 2 y

Aspiration toxicity

Not classified based on available information.

Experience with human exposure

Components:

Efavirenz:

Ingestion : Target Organs: Skin

according to the Hazardous Products Regulations



Efavirenz Solid Formulation

Version Revision Date: SDS Number: Date of last issue: 04/06/2024 5.0 07/06/2024 86788-00027 Date of first issue: 04/02/2015

Symptoms: Rash

Target Organs: Central nervous system

Symptoms: Dizziness, insomnia

Target Organs: Heart

Symptoms: irregular heart beat

SECTION 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicity

Components:

Efavirenz:

Toxicity to fish : LC50 (Lepomis macrochirus (Bluegill sunfish)): 0.85 mg/l

Exposure time: 96 h Method: FDA 4.11

Toxicity to daphnia and other :

aquatic invertebrates

EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 1.1 mg/l

Exposure time: 48 h Method: FDA 4.08

Toxicity to algae/aquatic

plants

NOEC (Selenastrum capricornutum (green algae)): 0.026 mg/l

Exposure time: 12 d Method: FDA 4.01

NOEC (Microcystis aeruginosa (blue-green algae)): 0.76 mg/l

Exposure time: 12 d Method: FDA 4.01

Toxicity to fish (Chronic tox-

icity)

NOEC (Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow)): 0.066 mg/l

Exposure time: 33 d

Method: OECD Test Guideline 210

Toxicity to daphnia and other : aquatic invertebrates (Chron-

ic toxicity)

NOEC (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 0.16 mg/l

Exposure time: 21 d

Method: OECD Test Guideline 211

Cellulose:

Toxicity to fish : LC50 (Oryzias latipes (Japanese medaka)): > 100 mg/l

Exposure time: 48 h

Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Magnesium stearate:

Toxicity to fish : LC50 (Leuciscus idus (Golden orfe)): > 100 mg/l

Exposure time: 48 h Method: DIN 38412

Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Toxicity to daphnia and other:

aquatic invertebrates

EL50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): > 1 mg/l

Exposure time: 47 h

Test substance: Water Accommodated Fraction Method: Directive 67/548/EEC, Annex V, C.2.

according to the Hazardous Products Regulations



Efavirenz Solid Formulation

Version Revision Date: SDS Number: Date of last issue: 04/06/2024 07/06/2024 86788-00027 Date of first issue: 04/02/2015 5.0

Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

No toxicity at the limit of solubility.

Toxicity to algae/aquatic EL50 (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae)): > 1

mg/l

Exposure time: 72 h

Test substance: Water Accommodated Fraction

Method: OECD Test Guideline 201

Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

No toxicity at the limit of solubility.

NOELR (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae)): > 1

Exposure time: 72 h

Test substance: Water Accommodated Fraction

Method: OECD Test Guideline 201

Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

EC10 (Pseudomonas putida): > 100 mg/l Toxicity to microorganisms

Exposure time: 16 h

Test substance: Water Accommodated Fraction Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Sodium n-dodecyl sulfate:

Toxicity to fish LC50 (Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow)): 29 mg/l

Exposure time: 96 h

aquatic invertebrates

Toxicity to daphnia and other : EC50 (Ceriodaphnia dubia (water flea)): 5.55 mg/l

Exposure time: 48 h

Toxicity to algae/aquatic

plants

plants

ErC50 (Desmodesmus subspicatus (green algae)): > 120 mg/l

Exposure time: 72 h

NOEC (Desmodesmus subspicatus (green algae)): 30 mg/l

Exposure time: 72 h

Toxicity to fish (Chronic tox-

icity)

NOEC (Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow)): >= 1.357

ma/l

Exposure time: 42 d

Toxicity to daphnia and other: aquatic invertebrates (Chron-

ic toxicity)

NOEC (Ceriodaphnia dubia (water flea)): 0.88 mg/l

Exposure time: 7 d

Toxicity to microorganisms

EC50: 135 mg/l

Exposure time: 3 h

Titanium dioxide:

Toxicity to fish LC50 (Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout)): > 100 mg/l

Exposure time: 96 h

Method: OECD Test Guideline 203

Toxicity to daphnia and other : EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): > 100 mg/l

according to the Hazardous Products Regulations



Efavirenz Solid Formulation

Version Revision Date: SDS Number: Date of last issue: 04/06/2024 5.0 07/06/2024 86788-00027 Date of first issue: 04/02/2015

aquatic invertebrates Exposure time: 48 h

Toxicity to algae/aquatic : EC50 (Skeletonema costatum (marine diatom)): > 10,000 mg/l

plants Exposure time: 72 h

Toxicity to microorganisms : EC50: > 1,000 mg/l

Exposure time: 3 h

Method: OECD Test Guideline 209

Persistence and degradability

Components:

Efavirenz:

Biodegradability : Result: Not readily biodegradable.

Biodegradation: 11 % Exposure time: 32 d Method: FDA 3.11

Cellulose:

Biodegradability : Result: Readily biodegradable.

Magnesium stearate:

Biodegradability : Result: Not biodegradable

Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Sodium n-dodecyl sulfate:

Biodegradability : Result: Readily biodegradable.

Biodegradation: 95 % Exposure time: 28 d

Method: OECD Test Guideline 301B

Bioaccumulative potential

Components:

Efavirenz:

Bioaccumulation : Species: Lepomis macrochirus (Bluegill sunfish)

Bioconcentration factor (BCF): 454 Method: OECD Test Guideline 305

Partition coefficient: n-

octanol/water

: log Pow: 5.4

Magnesium stearate:

Partition coefficient: n-

log Pow: > 4

octanol/water

Sodium n-dodecyl sulfate:

Partition coefficient: n-

log Pow: 0.83

octanol/water

according to the Hazardous Products Regulations



Efavirenz Solid Formulation

Version Revision Date: SDS Number: Date of last issue: 04/06/2024 5.0 07/06/2024 86788-00027 Date of first issue: 04/02/2015

Mobility in soil

Components:

Efavirenz:

Distribution among environ-

mental compartments

log Koc: 3.36 Method: FDA 3.08

Other adverse effects

No data available

SECTION 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Disposal methods

Waste from residues : Do not dispose of waste into sewer.

Dispose of in accordance with local regulations.

Contaminated packaging : Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste

handling site for recycling or disposal.

If not otherwise specified: Dispose of as unused product.

SECTION 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

International Regulations

UNRTDG

UN number : UN 3077

Proper shipping name : ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, SOLID,

N.O.S.

(Efavirenz)

Class : 9
Packing group : III
Labels : 9
Environmentally hazardous : yes

IATA-DGR

UN/ID No. : UN 3077

Proper shipping name : Environmentally hazardous substance, solid, n.o.s.

(Efavirenz)

Class : 9 Packing group : III

Labels : Miscellaneous

Packing instruction (cargo

aircraft)

Packing instruction (passen-

: 956

956

ger aircraft)

Environmentally hazardous : yes

. ...

IMDG-Code

UN number : UN 3077

Proper shipping name : ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, SOLID,

N.O.S. (Efavirenz)

Class : 9 Packing group : III

according to the Hazardous Products Regulations



Efavirenz Solid Formulation

Version Revision Date: SDS Number: Date of last issue: 04/06/2024 5.0 07/06/2024 86788-00027 Date of first issue: 04/02/2015

Labels : 9

EmS Code : F-A, S-F Marine pollutant : yes

Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code

Not applicable for product as supplied.

Domestic regulation

TDG

UN number : UN 3077

Proper shipping name : ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, SOLID,

N.O.S.

(Efavirenz)

Class : 9
Packing group : III
Labels : 9
ERG Code : 171

Marine pollutant : yes(Efavirenz)

Special precautions for user

The transport classification(s) provided herein are for informational purposes only, and solely based upon the properties of the unpackaged material as it is described within this Safety Data Sheet. Transportation classifications may vary by mode of transportation, package sizes, and variations in regional or country regulations.

SECTION 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

The ingredients of this product are reported in the following inventories:

AICS : not determined

DSL : not determined

IECSC : not determined

SECTION 16. OTHER INFORMATION

Full text of other abbreviations

ACGIH : USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)

CA AB OEL : Canada. Alberta, Occupational Health and Safety Code (table

2: OEL)

CA BC OEL : Canada. British Columbia OEL

CA QC OEL : Québec. Regulation respecting occupational health and safe-

ty, Schedule 1, Part 1: Permissible exposure values for air-

borne contaminants

ACGIH / TWA : 8-hour, time-weighted average CA AB OEL / TWA : 8-hour Occupational exposure limit CA BC OEL / TWA : 8-hour time weighted average

CA QC OEL / TWAEV : Time-weighted average exposure value

AIIC - Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals; ANTT - National Agency for Transport by Land of Brazil; ASTM - American Society for the Testing of Materials; bw - Body weight; CMR -

according to the Hazardous Products Regulations



Efavirenz Solid Formulation

Version Revision Date: SDS Number: Date of last issue: 04/06/2024 5.0 07/06/2024 86788-00027 Date of first issue: 04/02/2015

Carcinogen, Mutagen or Reproductive Toxicant; DIN - Standard of the German Institute for Standardisation; DSL - Domestic Substances List (Canada); ECx - Concentration associated with x% response; ELx - Loading rate associated with x% response; EmS - Emergency Schedule; ENCS - Existing and New Chemical Substances (Japan); ErCx - Concentration associated with x% growth rate response; ERG - Emergency Response Guide; GHS - Globally Harmonized System; GLP - Good Laboratory Practice; IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer; IATA - International Air Transport Association; IBC - International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk; IC50 - Half maximal inhibitory concentration; ICAO - International Civil Aviation Organization; IECSC - Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China; IMDG - International Maritime Dangerous Goods; IMO - International Maritime Organization; ISHL - Industrial Safety and Health Law (Japan); ISO - International Organisation for Standardization; KECI - Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory; LC50 - Lethal Concentration to 50 % of a test population; LD50 - Lethal Dose to 50% of a test population (Median Lethal Dose); MARPOL - International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships; n.o.s. - Not Otherwise Specified; Nch - Chilean Norm; NO(A)EC - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Concentration: NO(A)EL - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Level; NOELR - No Observable Effect Loading Rate; NOM - Official Mexican Norm; NTP - National Toxicology Program; NZIoC - New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals; OECD - Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development; OPPTS - Office of Chemical Safety and Pollution Prevention; PBT - Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic substance; PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances; (Q)SAR - (Quantitative) Structure Activity Relationship; REACH - Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals; SADT - Self-Accelerating Decomposition Temperature; SDS - Safety Data Sheet; TCSI - Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory; TDG - Transportation of Dangerous Goods; TECI - Thailand Existing Chemicals Inventory; TSCA - Toxic Substances Control Act (United States); UN - United Nations; UNRTDG - United Nations Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods; vPvB - Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative; WHMIS - Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System

Sources of key data used to :

compile the Material Safety

Data Sheet

Internal technical data, data from raw material SDSs, OECD eChem Portal search results and European Chemicals Agen-

cy, http://echa.europa.eu/

Revision Date : 07/06/2024 Date format : mm/dd/yyyy

Items where changes have been made to the previous version are highlighted in the body of this document by two vertical lines.

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and shall not be considered a warranty or quality specification of any type. The information provided relates only to the specific material identified at the top of this SDS and may not be valid when the SDS material is used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text. Material users should review the information and recommendations in the specific context of their intended manner of handling, use, processing and storage, including an assessment of the appropriateness of the SDS material in the user's end product, if applicable.

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